

## **CONSERVATION LAWS**

### **PART I. SOIL CONSERVATION AND DOMESTIC ALLOTMENT ACT**

Sec. 1. Policy of Congress .....	1-1
Sec. 2. Lands on which preventive measures may be taken .....	1-1
Sec. 3. Benefits for non-Government controlled lands .....	1-1
Sec. 4. Personnel .....	1-2
Sec. 6. Appropriation authorized .....	1-2
Sale of supplies by the Soil Conservation Service to other Gov- ernment activities (Sec. 302(b) of Department of Agri- culture Organic Act of 1944) .....	1-3
Sec. 7. Agricultural conservation policy and enumeration of purposes ..	1-3
Sec. 8. Authority of the Secretary to make payments or grants of aid directly to farmers .....	1-4
Two county committees established in one county in certain States (P.L. 85-278) .....	1-8
Naval stores conservation program (Act of June 16, 1938) .....	1-9
Sec. 9. Surveys, investigations, and reports .....	1-10
Sec. 10. Definition of agricultural commodity .....	1-10
Sec. 11. Availability of funds .....	1-10
Sec. 12. Expansion of markets for agricultural commodities and ad- vancing funds to Federal Crop Insurance Corporation .....	1-10
Sec. 13. Execution of powers of Secretary by Production and Mar- keting Administration .....	1-11
Sec. 14. Finality of determinations .....	1-11
Sec. 15. Appropriations, authorizations, and allocations of funds .....	1-12
Sec. 16A. Payment limitations as to wetlands in certain States .....	1-12
Sec. 17. Scope of Act; definition of State .....	1-13

### **PART II. LAND STABILIZATION AND CONSERVATION**

#### **WATER BANK ACT**

Sec. 2. Declaration of policy; authority of secretary .....	2-1
Sec. 3. Conservation agreements .....	2-1
Sec. 4. Terms of agreement .....	2-2
Sec. 5. Annual payment .....	2-3
Sec. 6. Renewal or extension of agreements .....	2-3
Sec. 7. Termination or modification of agreements .....	2-3
Sec. 8. Utilization of services and facilities .....	2-4
Sec. 9. Advisory Board .....	2-4
Sec. 10. Consultation .....	2-4
Sec. 11. Authorization of appropriations .....	2-4
Sec. 12. Regulations .....	2-5

**COOPERATIVE FORESTRY ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1978**

Sec. 1. Short title .....	3-1
Sec. 2. Findings, purpose, and policy .....	3-1
Sec. 3. Rural forestry assistance .....	3-3
Sec. 4. Forest land enhancement program .....	3-4
Sec. 5. Forest stewardship program .....	3-9
Sec. 7. Forest legacy program .....	3-10
Sec. 8. Forest health protection .....	3-13
Sec. 9. Urban and community forestry assistance .....	3-15
Sec. 10. Rural fire prevention and control .....	3-21
Sec. 10A. Enhanced community fire protection .....	3-23
Sec. 11. Management assistance, planning assistance, and technology implementation .....	3-24
Sec. 12. Consolidated payments .....	3-26
Sec. 13. General provisions .....	3-26
Sec. 14. Statement of limitation .....	3-28
Sec. 15. Reports .....	3-28
Sec. 16. Repeal of other laws; existing contracts and agreements; ap- propriations .....	3-28
Sec. 17. Effective date .....	3-29
Sec. 18. Cooperative national forest products marketing program .....	3-29
Sec. 19. Federal, State, and local coordination and cooperation .....	3-30
Sec. 20. Administration .....	3-32

**FOOD SECURITY ACT OF 1985****TITLE XII—CONSERVATION**

## Subtitle A—Definitions

Sec. 1201. Definitions .....	4-1
------------------------------	-----

## Subtitle B—Highly Erodible Land Conservation

Sec. 1211. Program ineligibility .....	4-4
Sec. 1212. Exemptions .....	4-5
Sec. 1213. Development and implementation of conservation plans and conservation systems. ....	4-9
Sec. 1214. Soil surveys .....	4-11
Sec. 1215. Notice and investigation of possible compliance deficiencies .....	4-11

## Subtitle C—Wetland Conservation

Sec. 1221. Program ineligibility .....	4-11
Sec. 1222. Delineation of wetlands; exemptions .....	4-13
Sec. 1223. Affiliated persons .....	4-18
Sec. 1224. Fairness of compliance .....	4-18

## Subtitle D—Agricultural Resources Conservation Program

## CHAPTER 1—COMPREHENSIVE CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM

## SUBCHAPTER A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 1230. Comprehensive conservation enhancement program .....	4-18
---	------

## SUBCHAPTER B—CONSERVATION RESERVE

Sec. 1231. Conservation reserve .....	4-19
Sec. 1232. Duties of owners and operators .....	4-24
Sec. 1233. Duties of the Secretary .....	4-27
Sec. 1234. Payments .....	4-27
Sec. 1235. Contracts .....	4-31
Sec. 1235A. Conversion of land subject to contract to other conserving uses .....	4-33

## SUBCHAPTER C—WETLANDS RESERVE PROGRAM

Sec. 1237. Wetlands reserve program .....	4-34
Sec. 1237A. Easements and agreements .....	4-35
Sec. 1237B. Duties of owners .....	4-37
Sec. 1237C. Duties of the Secretary .....	4-37
Sec. 1237D. Payments .....	4-38
Sec. 1237E. Changes in ownership; agreement modification; termi- nation .....	4-39
Sec. 1237F. Administration, and funding .....	4-39

## CHAPTER 2—CONSERVATION SECURITY AND FARMLAND PROTECTION

## SUBCHAPTER A—CONSERVATION SECURITY PROGRAM

Sec. 1238. Definitions .....	4-40
Sec. 1238A. Conservation security program .....	4-41
Sec. 1238B. Duties of producers .....	4-46
Sec. 1238C. Duties of the Secretary .....	4-47

## SUBCHAPTER B—FARMLAND PROTECTION PROGRAM

Sec. 1238H. Definitions .....	4-50
Sec. 1238I. Farmland protection .....	4-50
Sec. 1238J. Farm viability program .....	4-51

## SUBCHAPTER C—GRASSLAND RESERVE PROGRAM

Sec. 1238N. Grassland reserve program .....	4-51
Sec. 1238O. Requirements relating to easements and agreements .....	4-52
Sec. 1238P. Duties of Secretary .....	4-54
Sec. 1238Q. Delegation to private organizations .....	4-55

## CHAPTER 3—ENVIRONMENTAL EASEMENT PROGRAM

Sec. 1239. Environmental easement program .....	4-56
Sec. 1239A. Duties of owners; components of plan .....	4-56
Sec. 1239B. Duties of the Secretary .....	4-58
Sec. 1239C. Payments .....	4-58
Sec. 1239D. Changes in ownership; modification of easement .....	4-59

## CHAPTER 4—ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY INCENTIVES PROGRAM

Sec. 1240. Purposes .....	4-60
Sec. 1240A. Definitions .....	4-61
Sec. 1240B. Establishment and administration of environmental quality incentives program .....	4-61
Sec. 1240C. Evaluation of offers and payments .....	4-63
Sec. 1240D. Duties of producers .....	4-63
Sec. 1240E. Environmental quality incentives program plan .....	4-64
Sec. 1240F. Duties of the Secretary .....	4-64
Sec. 1240G. Limitation on payments .....	4-64
Sec. 1240H. Conservation innovation grants .....	4-64
Sec. 1240I. Ground and surface water conservation .....	4-65

#### CHAPTER 5—OTHER CONSERVATION PROGRAMS

Sec. 1240M. Conservation of private grazing land .....	4-65
Sec. 1240N. Wildlife habitat incentive program .....	4-68
Sec. 1240O. Grassroots source water protection program .....	4-68
Sec. 1240P. Great Lakes basin program for soil erosion and sediment control .....	4-68

#### Subtitle E—Funding and Administration

Sec. 1241. Commodity Credit Corporation .....	4-69
Sec. 1242. Delivery of technical assistance .....	4-70
Sec. 1243. Administration of CCEP .....	4-71
Sec. 1244. Administrative requirements for conservation programs .....	4-74

#### Subtitle F—Other Conservation Provisions

Sec. 1251. Technical assistance for water resources .....	4-75
Sec. 1256. Tree planting initiative .....	4-76

#### Subtitle G—State Technical Committees

Sec. 1261. Establishment .....	4-76
Sec. 1262. Responsibilities .....	4-77

### **FOOD, AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION, AND TRADE ACT OF 1990**

#### **TITLE XIV—CONSERVATION**

Sec. 1401. Short title .....	5-1
------------------------------	-----

#### Subtitle C—Agricultural Resources Conservation Program

Sec. 1437. Study of land use for expiring contracts and extension of authority .....	5-1
--	-----

#### Subtitle D—Other Conservation Measures

Sec. 1451. Integrated farm management program option .....	5-2
--	-----

#### Subtitle E—Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act; Farmland Protection

#### CHAPTER 2—FARMLAND PROTECTION

Sec. 1465. Short title, purpose, and definition .....	5-7
---	-----

Sec. 1466. Establishment of program .....	5-8
Sec. 1467. Federal accounts and compliance .....	5-12
Sec. 1468. Applications and administration .....	5-12
Sec. 1469. Report .....	5-13
Sec. 1470. Implementation and effective date .....	5-13
Sec. 1470A. Comptroller General reports .....	5-13
Sec. 1470B. Special rules for issuance of stock for 1992 .....	5-14

#### Subtitle F—Administration of Environmental Programs

Sec. 1471. Establishment of the Agricultural Council on Environmental Quality .....	5-14
Sec. 1472. Office of Agricultural Environmental Quality .....	5-14
Sec. 1473. Environmental quality policy statement .....	5-15

### **FEDERAL AGRICULTURE IMPROVEMENT AND REFORM ACT OF 1996**

#### **TITLE III—CONSERVATION**

##### Subtitle B—Highly Erodible Land Conservation

Sec. 317. Wind erosion estimation pilot project .....	6-1
---	-----

##### Subtitle C—Wetland Conservation

Sec. 325. Clarification of definition of agricultural lands in memorandum of agreement .....	6-1
--	-----

##### Subtitle E—Conservation Funding and Administration

Sec. 343. Public notice and comment for revisions to certain State technical guides .....	6-2
---	-----

##### Subtitle F—National Natural Resources Conservation Foundation

Sec. 351. Short title .....	6-2
Sec. 352. Definitions .....	6-2
Sec. 353. National Natural Resources Conservation Foundation .....	6-2
Sec. 354. Composition and operation .....	6-3
Sec. 355. Officers and employees .....	6-4
Sec. 356. Corporate powers and obligations of the Foundation .....	6-5
Sec. 357. Administrative services and support .....	6-7
Sec. 358. Audits and petition of Attorney General for equitable relief .....	6-7
Sec. 359. Release from liability .....	6-7
Sec. 360. Authorization of appropriations .....	6-7

##### Subtitle H—Miscellaneous Conservation Provisions

Sec. 385. Flood risk reduction .....	6-7
Sec. 389. Interim moratorium on bypass flows .....	6-9
Sec. 390. Everglades ecosystem restoration .....	6-11
Sec. 391. Agricultural air quality research oversight .....	6-14

### **FARM SECURITY AND RURAL INVESTMENT ACT OF 2002**

#### **TITLE II—CONSERVATION**

##### Subtitle A—Conservation Security

Sec. 2005. Reform and assessment of conservation programs .....	7-1
---	-----

Subtitle B—Conservation Reserve

Sec. 2101. Conservation reserve program (study on economic effects) ..	7-1
--	-----

Subtitle F—Other Conservation Programs

Sec. 2507. Desert Terminal Lakes .....	7-2
--	-----

Subtitle G—Conservation Corridor Demonstration Program

Sec. 2601. Definitions .....	7-2
Sec. 2602. Conservation corridor demonstration program .....	7-3
Sec. 2603. Implementation of conservation corridor plan .....	7-4
Sec. 2604. Funding requirements .....	7-4

Subtitle H—Funding and Administration

Sec. 2702. Regulations .....	7-5
------------------------------	-----

**TITLE X—MISCELLANEOUS**

Subtitle G—Specialty Crops

Sec. 10608. Cranberry acreage reserve program .....	7-6
---	-----

**AGRICULTURE AND FOOD ACT OF 1981**

**TITLE XV—RESOURCE CONSERVATION**

Subtitle G—Volunteers for Department of Agriculture Programs

Sec. 1526. Establishment of program .....	8-1
Sec. 1527. Authorization for appropriations .....	8-1

Subtitle H—Resource Conservation and Development Program

Sec. 1528. Definitions .....	8-1
Sec. 1529. Resource conservation and development program .....	8-3
Sec. 1530. Selection of designated areas .....	8-4
Sec. 1531. Powers of the Secretary .....	8-4
Sec. 1532. Eligibility; terms and conditions .....	8-4
Sec. 1533. Resource Conservation and Development Policy Advisory Board .....	8-5
Sec. 1534. Evaluation of program .....	8-5
Sec. 1535. Limitation on assistance .....	8-5
Sec. 1536. Supplemental authority of the Secretary .....	8-5
Sec. 1537. Authorization of appropriations .....	8-5

Subtitle I—Farmland Protection Policy Act

Sec. 1539. Short title .....	8-6
Sec. 1540. Findings, purpose, and definitions .....	8-6
Sec. 1541. Farmland protection policy .....	8-7
Sec. 1542. Existing policies and procedures .....	8-8
Sec. 1543. Technical assistance .....	8-8
Sec. 1544. Farmland resource information .....	8-8
Sec. 1545. Grants; contracts .....	8-8

Sec. 1546. Report .....	8-9
Sec. 1547. Statement of limitation .....	8-9
Sec. 1548. Prohibition .....	8-9
Sec. 1549. Effective date .....	8-9

#### Subtitle J—Miscellaneous Provisions

Sec. 1550. Local search and rescue operations .....	8-9
Sec. 1551. Reclamation .....	8-10
Sec. 1552. Payments for land removed from production for conserva- tion purposes .....	8-10
Sec. 1553. Conservation tillage .....	8-10
Sec. 1554. Regulations .....	8-11

### APPENDIX

#### APPENDIX:

Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987 .....	9-1
Sec. 1305(d). Conservation reserve application	
Farm Disaster Assistance Act of 1987 .....	9-1
Sec. 10. Conservation reserve	
Urgent Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1986 .....	9-1
Commodity Credit Corporation funds for conservation reserve	
Agricultural Credit Act of 1978 .....	9-2
Title IV—Emergency Conservation Program	